Contents

Preface ix
Acknowledgements xi
List of Illustrations xv
List of Maps and Tables xvi

1. The Uniate/Greek Catholic Church in Ukraine:
   A Historical Introduction 1
   The Partitions of Poland and the Suppression of the Uniate
   Church in Russian-Ruled Ukraine and Belarus 5
   The Abolition of the Uniate Church in Kholm Eparchy 8
   The Greek Catholic Church in Austrian-Ruled Galicia 10
   The Russian Occupation of Galicia and the “Orthodoxization”
   Campaign (1914–15) 14
   The Church and Ukrainian Statehood 20
   The Greek Catholic Church in Interwar Poland 21

2. The First Encounter (1939–41) 32
   The First Measures against the Church 34
   The Church’s Position vis-à-vis the State 37
   Meeting the Challenge of State Atheism 41
   Preparations for Missionary and Union Activities in the East 45
   The Archeparchial Synods 49
   Mounting Soviet Pressure 51
   Plans for the Uniates’ “Reunion” with the Russian Church 57

3. The Soviet Reoccupation of Western Ukraine
   and the Search for a Modus Vivendi 62
   The Approach of the Red Army 62
   The Reconciliation between the Kremlin and the
   Russian Orthodox Church 66
   The Soviet Reoccupation of Galicia 72
The Death of Metropolitan Sheptyts'kyi and the Accession of Metropolitan Slipyi 80
The Futile Search for a Modus Vivendi 84

4. The Attack on the Church (1945–46) 102
The Decision to Liquidate the Greek Catholic Church 102
The Initial Intimidation Campaign 107
The Arrests of the Church Leaders 113
The Intervention of the Moscow Patriarchate 117
The Emergence of the Initiative Group 120
The Protests against the Government’s Illegal Recognition of the Initiative Group 131
The “Re-education” of the Clergy 140

5. The “Reunion” of the Greek Catholics with the Russian Orthodox Church: the Lviv “Sobor” 148
Plans for the “Reunion” 148
The Preparations for the “Sobor” 154
The Indictment of the Episcopate 161
The “Sobor” 164
The Question of the “Sobor’s” Canonical Validity 179
An Initiative Group Leader on the “Reunion”:
An Unofficial Account 183

6. The Aftermath of the “Reunion” in Galicia 189
The “Recalcitrant” Pastors and Monastics after the “Sobor” 189
The Fate of the Arrested Episcopate and Clergy 199
The “Reunited” Clergy and the Ukrainian Underground 204
The Outlawing of the Greek Catholic Church in Poland 207

7. The Liquidation of the Greek Catholic Church in Transcarpathia 213
The Different Situation in Soviet-Annexed Transcarpathia 213
The First Measures against the Greek Catholics 216
The Authorities Resort to Violence 219
The Forcible “Reunion” of Mukachiv Eparchy 222
8. Epilogue

The Vatican's Reaction
The Response of the Catholic and Orthodox Churches
Why the Greek Catholic Church Was Suppressed:
  Continuities and Contrasts with the Past
The Rewriting of History
Another Myth about the "Reunion"
The Problem of Greek Catholic "Martyrology"

Abbreviations and Acronyms Used in the Book
Glossary
Sources and Bibliography
  Unpublished Archival Documents
  Bibliographies and Bio-Bibliographies
  Statistical Publications and Schematisms
  Published Documents
  Books and Pamphlets
  Chapters in Symposia and Collected Conference Papers;
    Articles in Journals, Almanacs, and Magazines
  Articles in Encyclopaedias and Dictionaries
  Articles in Newspapers
  Unpublished Dissertations
  Film and Video Materials
  Interviews
  Periodicals Consulted

Index