

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements / xi

Introduction / xiii

1. The Social Question in the Austrian Context (1899–1914) / 1
 - The Social Question and Socialism* / 2
 - Priests and Politics* / 19
 - The Church and the Austrian State* / 38
 - The Church and Patriotism* / 54
 2. New Challenges during and after World War I (1914–1923) / 69
 - Exile in Russia* / 70
 - Restoration and Challenges in Galicia* / 75
 - The Metropolitan's Mission Abroad* / 89
 3. The Struggle for Justice within Poland (1923–1939) / 95
 - Communism* / 95
 - Church-State Relations* / 110
 - The Future of Ukrainian Society* / 134
 4. Defending the Faith against Soviet Atheism (1939–1941) / 153
 - Assessments of the Situation* / 153
 - Guidelines for Social Ethics* / 164
 - Practice: Patterns of Accommodation and Resistance* / 171
 5. The Sanctity of Life: Resistance to Nazi Rule (1941–1944) / 195
 - Assessments of the Situation* / 195
 - Principles of Social Ethics* / 208
 - Practice: From Accommodation to Resistance* / 228
- Conclusions / 249
- The Social Mission of the Church* / 249
 - The Church and Politics* / 253

Appendices

A. Polemics concerning Sheptytsky's Views during World War I / 261

B. Sheptytsky's Attitude to the Formation of the Division Galizien / 264

Bibliography / 269

Abbreviations / 273

Primary Sources / 278

Secondary Sources / 372

Index / 391