

CONTENTS

<i>Abbreviations</i>	10
<i>Editor's Introduction</i>	11
<i>Introduction</i>	13
 <i>Chapter One</i>	
<i>The Second Century</i>	30
Oral Tradition: Papias of Hierapolis	30
The Development of Church Office	32
The Didache.....	32
Ignatius of Antioch.....	32
The Letter to the Ephesians.....	33
The Letter to the Magnesians	34
The Letter to the Trallians.....	34
The Letter to the Philadelphians	35
The Letter to the Smyrnaeans.....	35
Apostolic Succession.....	36
The First Letter of Clement of Rome	36
Apostolic Succession and Tradition	37
The Letter of Peter to James.....	37
Hegesippus	38
A Conflict of Traditions:	
The Quartodeciman Controversy	39
 <i>Chapter Two</i>	
<i>An Initial Synthesis: Irenaeus of Lyon</i>	42
Apostolic Tradition — Episcopal Succession —	
The Rule of Faith	42
Against Heresies	43
 <i>Chapter Three</i>	
<i>Propagating the Synthesis: Tertullian of Carthage</i>	51
Against Praxeas.....	51
The Flesh of Christ	52

Baptism, Purity	53
Exhortation to Chastity	54
Prescription against Heretics .	55
Against Marcion	65
The Soldier's Crown; The Veiling of the Virgins	66
Monogamy	72
On Purity	72
Fasting	74
 <i>Chapter Four</i>	
Other Third Century Developments	75
Hippolytus of Rome	75
The Refutation of all Heresies	75
The Apostolic Tradition	76
Pseudo-Hippolytus against Artemon	76
Alexandria. A Different Tradition:	
Clement and Origen	77
<i>Stromata</i>	78
Origen	80
On First Principles .	81
Commentary on I Corinthians	82
Commentary on Letter to the Romans	83
A Homily on the Book of Numbers	83
Episcopal Authority: Cyprian of Carthage	84
The Unity of the Church	86
Letter 59 to Cornelius of Rome	87
Letter 63 to Cecil .	88
The Rebaptism Controversy	89
Letter 67 to the Christians of Leon,	
Astorga and Merida	90
Letter 68 to Stephen of Rome	91
The Council of Carthage	92
Letter 71 to Quintus	92
Letter 74 to Pompeius	93
Firmilian of Caesarea Letter 75 to Cyprian	94
 <i>Chapter Five</i>	
Conflicts and Tradition. The Church of the Empire	97
Conflicts. Councils	97
The Council of Arles 314 A.D.	97

Excerpt from the Letter to Pope Sylvester	97
A Canon of the Council.....	98
The Council of Nicaea A.D. 325	98
Canon 6	98
Constantine, the Christian Emperor.....	99
Letter to the Alexandrians.....	99
The Life of Constantine	100
The Authority of Nicaea	100
Hilary of Poitiers.....	100
Athanasius	101
Tradition in the East.....	103
Cyril of Jerusalem	103
Catechesis IV	103
Catechesis V	104
Epiphanius of Salamis	105
Panarion	105
John Chrysostom	105
Homily on II Thessalonians	106
On the Priesthood	106
Basil of Caesarea in Cappadocia	107
On the Holy Spirit	108
St. Gregory of Nazianzus.....	114
The Fifth Theological Oration	114
Theodoret of Cyrus.....	116
Letter 89 To the Patrician Florens	116

Chapter Six

<i>Another Kind of Authority: Spiritual Authority in Conflict with the Institution?</i>	117
The Martyrdom of Perpetua and Felicity	118
Hippolytus of Rome	118
The Apostolic Tradition.....	118
Athanasius of Alexandria	119
The Life of Anthony.....	119
Jerome	120
Letter 14 to Heliodorus	120
Letter 52 to Nepotian	121
Sulpicius Severus.....	121
The Life of Martin of Tours	122

Ammianus Marcellinus	.124
History, 366 A.D.	124
<i>Chapter Seven</i>	
<i>Augustine of Hippo (354-430)</i>	126
Reason Authority Holy Scripture	126
The Trinity	127
True Religion	127
The Usefulness of Believing	127
The Morals of the Catholic Church	128
Against the Academics	128
Enchiridion	128
Confessions	128
The Trinity	129
On the Gospel of John	129
The Canonical Scriptures	129
Against Faustus	130
Letter 28 to Jerome	130
Letter 82 to Jerome	130
Letter 148 to Fortunatianus	131
Christian Doctrine	131
The Rule of Faith and the Creed	132
Sermon 7	132
Faith and the Creed	132
Sermon to the Catechumens on the Creed	132
Scripture and the Church	133
Letter 164 to Evodius of Uzalis	134
Against Cresconius	134
Against the (Manichaean)	
Letter called "Fundamental"	135
Sermon 117	135
On the Gospel of John	135
The Trinity	135
Against the Letter called "Fundamental"	136
Against Julian	136
The Consensus of the Past	136
Against Faustus	137
The Unfinished Work against Julian	137
Sermon 37	137

Against the Letter called "Fundamental"	138
The Authority of Councils	138
On Baptism	139
<i>Chapter Eight</i>	
<i>Vincent of Lerins: The Classic Expression of the Synthesis</i>	
The Commonitories	142
<i>Chapter Nine</i>	
<i>Roman Authority in Late Antiquity</i>	
Siricius	153
Letter to Bishop Himerius of Tarragona	
A.D. 385	153
Innocent I	155
Letter to Bishop Decentius of Gubbio	
A.D. 416	155
Zosimus	156
Letter to Bishop Aurelius of Carthage	
and the African Episcopate A.D. 418	156
Letter of Bishop Aurelius of Carthage and the	
Council of Carthage to Pope Celestine A.D. 424 ..	157
Pope Leo the Great	160
Sermon 4	160
Sermon 5	162
Pope Gelasius	163
Letter 1 to the Bishops of the East	164
Letter 12 to the Emperor Anastasius	164
Letter 1 to the Bishops of the East	165
Letter 4 to Bishop Honorius of Salona	166
Letter 10 to Faustus	166
The Bond of the Anathema	166
<i>Further Reading</i>	168